

#### Philippians 4:8

"Finally, Brethren,
whatever things are TRUE,
whatever things are HONORABLE,
whatever things are JUST,
whatever things are PURE,
whatever things are LOVELY,
whatever things are OF GOOD REPORT,
if there is any VIRTUE and if there is any
PRAISE (ANYTHING PRAISEWORTHY, NKJV)
– meditate on these things"

Philippians 4:9, "The things which ye both learned and received and heard and saw in me, these things do: and the God of peace shall be with you."

#### INTRODUCTION

Our Lord is the "God of peace" – Philippians 4:7-9

- This peace is beyond man's full comprehension since all men sin – Romans 5:6-11
- Peace with God is made possible by the reconciliation of sinful man through the blood of Christ. cf. Ephesians 2:14ff
- Colossians 1:18-22; Hebrews 9:22; 1 John 1:9

#### INTRODUCTION

This peace guards the hearts and minds of faithful saints who are described as being:

- "in Christ" "in the Lord" "in Him" "through Christ"
  - Philippians 1:14; 2:19, 24, 29
  - /■ Philippians 3:1, 3, 9, 14
  - Philippians 4:1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 21
- These expressions refer to saints who were in a faithful relationship to the Lord's authorized words.
  - Colossians 3:17

### whatever things are ...

TRUE (aleethes)

Keep your minds on what is "true" as opposed to things that are false.

"Literally, not hidden, unconcealed." (Thayer)

Paul warned of false teachers – Philippians 3:1-2

- This word is also used to exhort Christians to ponder on the <u>reality</u> of the promises of God, and their responsibility to God and man and especially to keep in memory the heavenly reward.
- Philippians 2:12-16; Romans 11:22

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#### whatever things are ...

NOBLE (semnos)

Christians are to ponder "honorable" things.

"August, venerable, reverend; to be venerated for character, honorable: of persons (A.V., grave)" (Thayer).

This word suggest to have one's mind filled with the thoughts of God – Romans 8:1-4

A Christian's mind must ponder the great "reverend, august, holy, and awful" name of God.

Psalms 111:9-10

The Christian must have a mind filled with the thoughts of God and His truths – 1 John 4:1-6

## whatever things are ...

JUST (dikaios)

Suggests that which is exact, rigid, right, lawful, just, and true.

- ► The Christian is to ponder on "just" things especially God's truths
- This implies the standard by which men are judged – the word of God – John 12:48
- "Just" represents the state of the Christian in relationship to the standard of God's word Romans 5:1-9; Hebrews 10:38

### whatever things are ...

**PURE** (hagnos)

"Pure"

- This means thoughts that are "properly, clean, i.e. (figuratively) innocent, modest, perfect: chaste, clean, pure" Strong
- The mind of the Christian should think on things that represent the standard of truth as opposed to things that are an *affront* to truth.

The "works of the flesh" (offense to God) – Galatians 5:19-21; Matthew 15:18-20

Titus 2:1-5; James 3:17; 1 Peter 3:1-2

## whatever things are ...

LOVELY, prosphiles

- This is the only place this Greek word is used in the New Testament.
- Thoughts that should be "dear, beloved ... of things: pleasing, agreeable, grateful, dear ... of persons: kindly affection (ed), grateful, well disposed" – Liddell and Scott
- Christians should think thoughts that are kind and grateful and have a godly demeanor.
- Philippians 2:1-3; Romans 12:9-10

# whatever things are ... OF GOOD REPORT (euphemos)

Defined as things that are "auspicious, wellsounding, praiseworthy, attractive, pleasing" – Arndt and Gingrich

- "What rings true to the highest standard" as a note of a tune in a song that rings true to the previous notes.
- Do not think on words or doctrines that cannot save ponder on the teachings of Christ that lead to the forgiveness of sins 2 Peter 1:1-11

# Paul's Summary VIRTUE and PRAISEWORTHY

The attributes of a Christian are to be both "<u>virtuous</u>" and "<u>praiseworthy</u>" according to Paul.

- "Virtue" (arete) (moral excellence and righteousness; goodness), uprightness – Moulton
- "Praise" (epinaos) "approval, praise, commendation" – Liddell and Scott
  - "Praise, applause, honor paid, ground or reason of praise or commendation ... approval" – Moulton
- These six virtues describe the Christian's moral excellence and approved state before God.

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#### MEDITATE ON THESE THINGS

"Meditate, think" (logizomai) – "to count reckon, calculate, compute ... without reference to numbers: to take into account, calculate, consider that ... to count, deem, consider, that ... to conclude by reasoning, infer that a thing is ..." – Liddell and Scott

Paul encourages the Philippians to "meditate" on six things with the end in view of receiving the peace of God.

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